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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY INFORMATION FROM FOREIGN DOCUMENTS OR RADIO BROADCASTS

REPORT CD NO.

50X1-HUM

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German Democratic Republic

DATE OF

INFORMATION

Economic - Consumers' goods, standard of

1950 - 1951

SUBJECT

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Nachrichten fuer Aussenhandel.

GIVES DATA ON PRIVATE TRADE AND STANDARD OF LIVING IN GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

PRIVATE TRADE IMPORTANT IN CONSUMERS' GOODS -- Berlin, Nachrichten fuer Aussenhandel, 6 Dec 50

Private trade still fills an important function in the German Democratic Republic and in East Berlin in regard to supplying the population with food and consumers' goods. The following data reveal the development of private trade in East Berlin:

			Index
1949			
	uarter		100
2d 2	11 .		110
	n		107
3d 4th	n		132
1950			22).
lst quarter			114
2d 2	ti		122
	n .	•	123
3d ¹ 4th	" (planned)		150

The percentage of private trade compared with the total trade turnover in East Berlin during the third quarter of 1950 is given below, by commodities:

	Percent
Basic foods Luxury foods and beverages Shoes Clothing Educational and luxury goods Fuel	47.2 80.3 52.8 31.0 70.4 98.0 82.1
Health and hygiene	

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In accordance with the planned increase in production, private trade will receive a larger quota of materials.

GRAIN PRODUCTS GO OFF RATION LIST -- Berlin, Nachrichten fuer Aussenhandel, 30 Dec 50

The Ministers' Council of the German Democratic Republic has decided to abolish food rationing, effective 1 January 1951, except for meat, fish, fats, eggs, milk, sugar, and all products processed from them.

In connection with the lifting of restrictions on the consumption of grain products and leguminous plants, the HO Trade Organization has announced price reductions of from 12 to 50 percent, to become effective 1 January 1951. The new prices are as follows:

•	JDR Berlin
Flour	(DM per 500 gr)
Wheat flour 0-40% (Type W 405)	0.85 0.85
Wheat flour 5-72% (Type W 630)	0.66 0.66
Wheat flour 5-78% (Type W 812)	0.64 0.64
Wheat grits (farina) 0-5% (Type W 550)	0.85 0.85
Wheat grits 0-5% (Type W 550)	0.85 ر
Rye flour 68% (Type R 764)	0.35 0.36
Rye flour 75% (Type R 997)	0.30 0.32
Rye flour 88% (Type R 1500)	0.28 0.28
	(DM per 500 gr):
Oat and Barley Products	0.49 0.54
Oatmeal	0.26 0.32
Pearl barley	(DM per 500 gr)
Legumes	
Peas, unshelled	-
Beans, edible	0.39 0.39

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	GDR	Berlin
Noodles	(DM per	50 0 gr)
Made of 40% wheat flour	1.13	1.13
5-78% wheat flour 70% of 5-78% wheat flour and 30% wheat grits 50 percent of 5-78% wheat flour and 50% wheat grits	0.90 0.97 1.01	0.90 0.97 1.01
Rye Bread	(DM pe	kg)
68%	0.60	0.64
75 %	0.52	0.60
88% (standard)	0.48	0.56
Special Bread Varieties	(DM pe	r kg)
Steinmetz bread	0.50	0.50
Health bread (diet bread)	0.64	0.64
Graham broad	0.54	0.54
Schlueterbrot	0.54	0.54
Knaekebrot	2.12	2.12
Pumpernickel	0.96	0.96
Whole-grain bread (Schrotbrot)	0.45	0.45
	(DM p	er kg)
White Bread Made of 5-72% wheat flour	1.26	1.26
o o	1.22	1.22
5-78% wheat flour	(DM I	er piece)
Fancy Bakery Goods	0.12	0.12
Made of 40% wheat flour (crescents, small rolls, etc.)	0.06	0.06
5-78% wheat flour (French rolls, etc.)	(.50	*

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